



INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE  
ON  
**METaverse-5.0 FOR SUSTAINABLE MANUFACTURING**



Organized by

**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**  
**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY**  
**ODISHA, GUNUPUR**  
**(HYBRID MODE)**

**DATE: 23<sup>rd</sup> and 24<sup>th</sup> January 2026**

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**REPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE METaverse-5.0**

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The International Conference **METaverse-5.0**, organized by the Department of Mechanical Engineering, GIET University, Odisha, Gunupur, and held on **23<sup>rd</sup> and 24<sup>th</sup> January 2026**, served as a dynamic and intellectually enriching platform for academicians, researchers, and industry professionals from across the globe. The conference focused on the integration of Metaverse technologies with **Industry 5.0**, smart and sustainable manufacturing systems, digital transformation, and advanced engineering applications. Through keynote lectures, high-quality technical paper presentations, and interactive discussions, the event promoted interdisciplinary collaboration and meaningful knowledge exchange. The deliberations showcased cutting-edge research and innovative solutions to emerging industrial and societal challenges, reflecting GIET University's strong commitment to academic excellence, research innovation, and future-ready technological development.

The convener of the conference, **Dr. Kali Charan Rath**, addressed the gathering by outlining the theme, objectives, and overall agenda of **METaverse-5.0**, while emphasizing the importance of effective presentations and constructive discussions in advancing research outcomes. The **Chief Guest, Dr. S. S. Mohapatra**, highlighted the crucial role of technocrats and research scholars in adopting advanced perspectives and skill sets for product development aimed at solving industrial and societal problems. The **Guest of Honour, Dr. Dhiren Kumar Behera**, stressed the significance of industry-oriented research projects by academicians and scholars in nation-building, aligning research initiatives with the vision of **Viksit Bharat 2047**. The keynote speakers, **Dr. Arun Kumar Singh, Dr. Anshuman Das, and Dr. Arun Kumar Singh**, shared their rich experiences on cutting-edge technologies and their applications across various domains, engaging actively with participants and addressing queries during their sessions.

The technical sessions were effectively chaired by **Dr. Balaji Kumar Choudhury**, who critically evaluated the presentations and facilitated insightful open-house discussions with the presenters. Participants expressed high satisfaction during the valedictory session, sharing their research experiences and the value gained from presenting their work at this international forum. The **Best Paper Award** of the conference was announced by the convener during the valedictory function and conferred upon **Ms. Sanyogeeta Santosh Rote** (Sanjay Ghodawat University, Kolhapur) for her paper titled "*Numerical Analysis of Aerodynamic Behaviour of Various Shapes of Viewport on a Fuselage Structure.*" The co-conveners, **Dr. Raghabendara Kumar** and **Mr. Santosh Kumar Tripathy**, actively interacted with speakers and presenters throughout the sessions. The

conference concluded successfully with a formal vote of thanks delivered by **Mr. Santosh Kumar Tripathy**, acknowledging the support of **Ms. Satgur Pyari Padmanabham** (Associate Business Development Manager-Cureus, Springer Nature) the GIET University management, officials, deans, heads of departments, faculty members, presenters, participants, media personnel, and all those who contributed directly or indirectly to the grand success of **METAVERSE-5.0**.

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## **SHORT BIODATA OF CHIEF GUEST, GUEST OF HONOR AND KEYNOTE SPEAKERS**

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**Dr. S. S. Mohapatra** is a distinguished academician and researcher associated with the National Institute of Technology (NIT), Rourkela. He has extensive experience in teaching, research, and academic administration, with core expertise in mechanical engineering and allied interdisciplinary areas. His research interests include advanced manufacturing processes, materials engineering, optimization techniques, and sustainable engineering solutions. Dr. Mohapatra has published numerous research papers in reputed international journals and conferences and has actively contributed to sponsored research projects, faculty development programmes, and professional bodies. He is widely recognized for his commitment to academic excellence, research mentorship, and contributions to engineering education and innovation.

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**Dr. Dhiren Kumar Behera** is a senior academician and administrator currently serving as Professor and Head of the Department of Production Engineering at Indira Gandhi Institute of Technology (IGIT), Sarang, Odisha. He has rich experience in teaching, research, and academic leadership, with expertise in production and manufacturing engineering, operations management, and quality engineering. Dr. Behera has published several research papers in reputed national and international journals and conferences, and has actively contributed to sponsored projects, faculty development programmes, and curriculum development. He is well known for his dedication to student mentoring, research guidance, and his significant contributions to strengthening engineering education and research culture at IGIT Sarang.

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**Dr. Arun Kumar Singh** is a Professor and Section Head in the School of Mathematics & Computer Science at PNG University of Technology, Papua New Guinea. He is an accomplished academician with extensive experience in teaching, research, and academic administration in the areas of mathematics and computer science. His research interests include applied mathematics, computational techniques, and emerging areas of computer science, with a strong focus on interdisciplinary applications. Dr. Singh has published research papers in reputed international journals and conferences and has actively contributed to curriculum development, faculty mentoring, and institutional academic growth. He is widely recognized for his commitment to quality education, research excellence, and international academic collaboration.

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**Prof. Dina Darwish** is a renowned academician and accomplished academic leader, currently serving as Vice Dean of the Faculty of Computer Science and Information Technology at Ahram Canadian University, Egypt. She possesses rich experience in teaching, research, and academic administration, and has significantly contributed to the growth and quality enhancement of computer science and IT education. Her professional interests span emerging computing technologies, digital innovation, and interdisciplinary research. Prof. Darwish has played an active role in curriculum design, academic quality assurance, research supervision, and institutional development, while also fostering strong industry–academia linkages. Through her leadership and scholarly contributions, she continues to promote excellence, innovation, and sustainable development in higher education.

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**Dr. Anshuman Das** is an Associate Professor in the School of Mechanical Engineering at VIT Chennai. He is an experienced academician and researcher with expertise in advanced manufacturing processes, materials engineering, and sustainable engineering practices. Dr. Das has been actively involved in teaching, research, and academic administration, contributing to curriculum development and mentoring undergraduate, postgraduate, and doctoral students. He has published research articles in reputed national and international journals and conferences, and his research interests align with emerging areas of mechanical and manufacturing engineering. Dr. Das also actively participates in conferences, FDPs, and collaborative research activities, thereby contributing to academic excellence and industry–academia interaction.

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## CHIEF GUEST



**Dr. S S Mohapatra**  
Professor, NIT Rourkela  
Engineering

## GUEST OF HONOUR



**Dr Dhiren Kumar Behera**  
HOD Department Production  
IGIT Sarang Odisha

## KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

### Prof. Dina Darwish

Vice Dean of Faculty of Computer  
Science and IT  
Ahrm Canadian University, Egypt.



### Dr Anshuman Das

Associate professor  
School of Mechanical  
Engineering,  
VIT Chennai



### Dr. Arun Kumar Singh

Professor & Section Head  
School of Mathematics &  
Computer Science  
PNG University of Technology,  
Papua New Guinea



# AGENDA

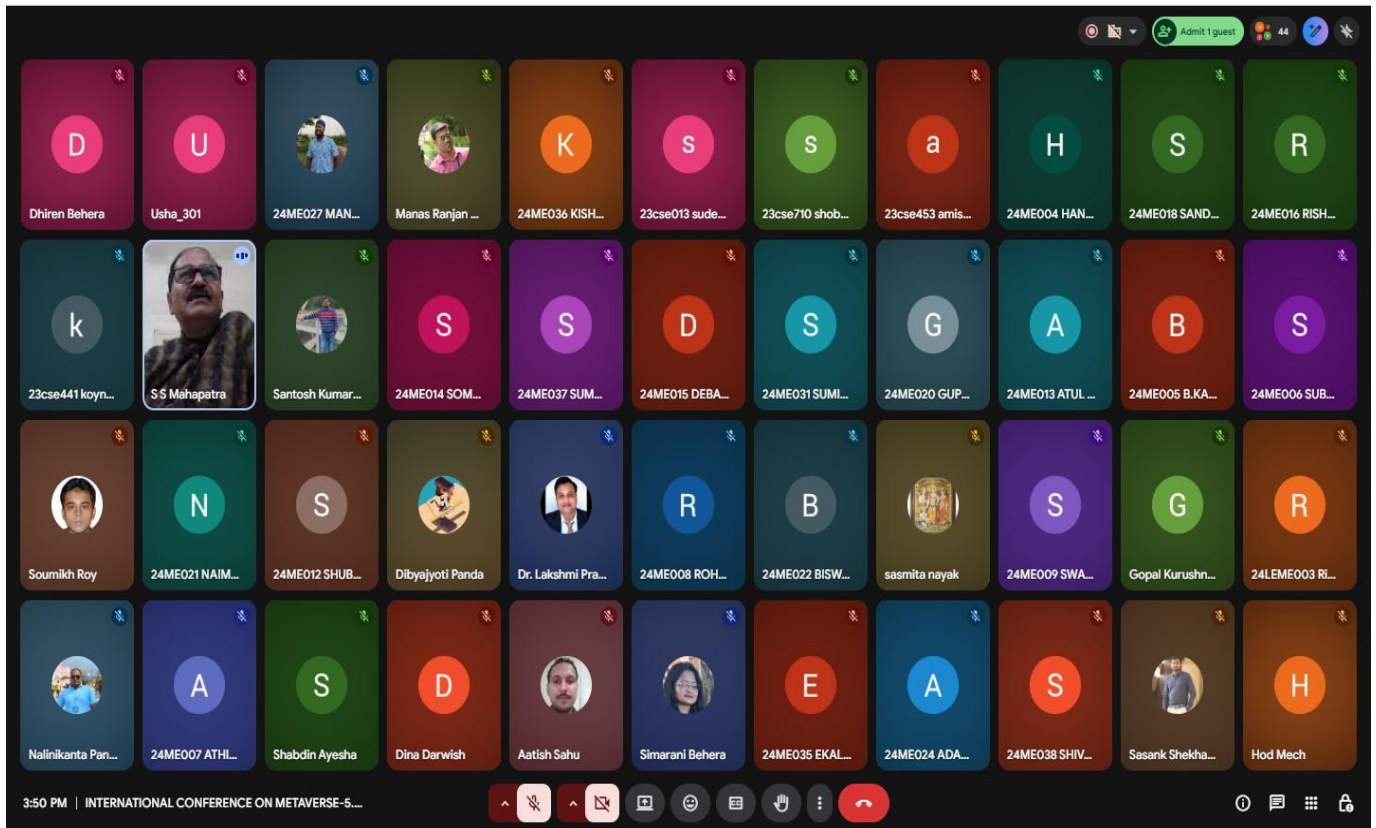
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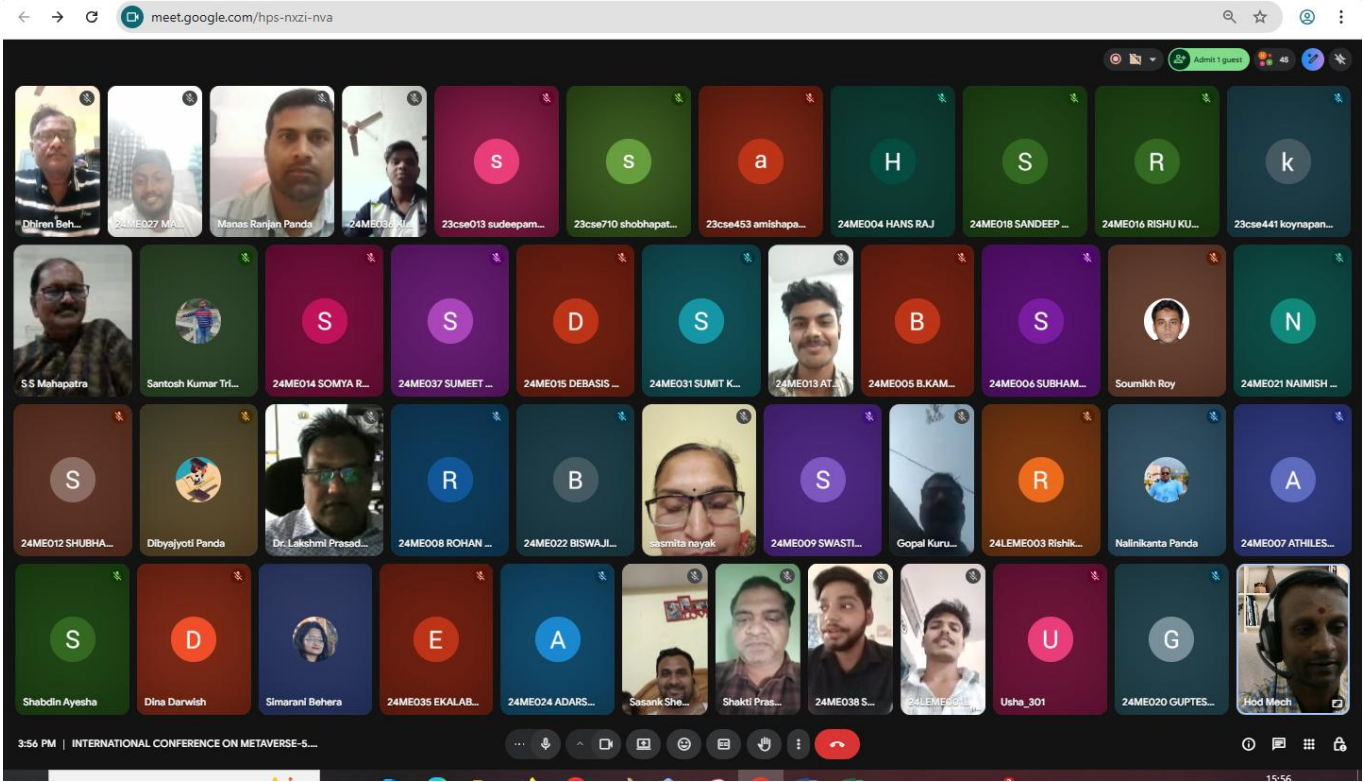
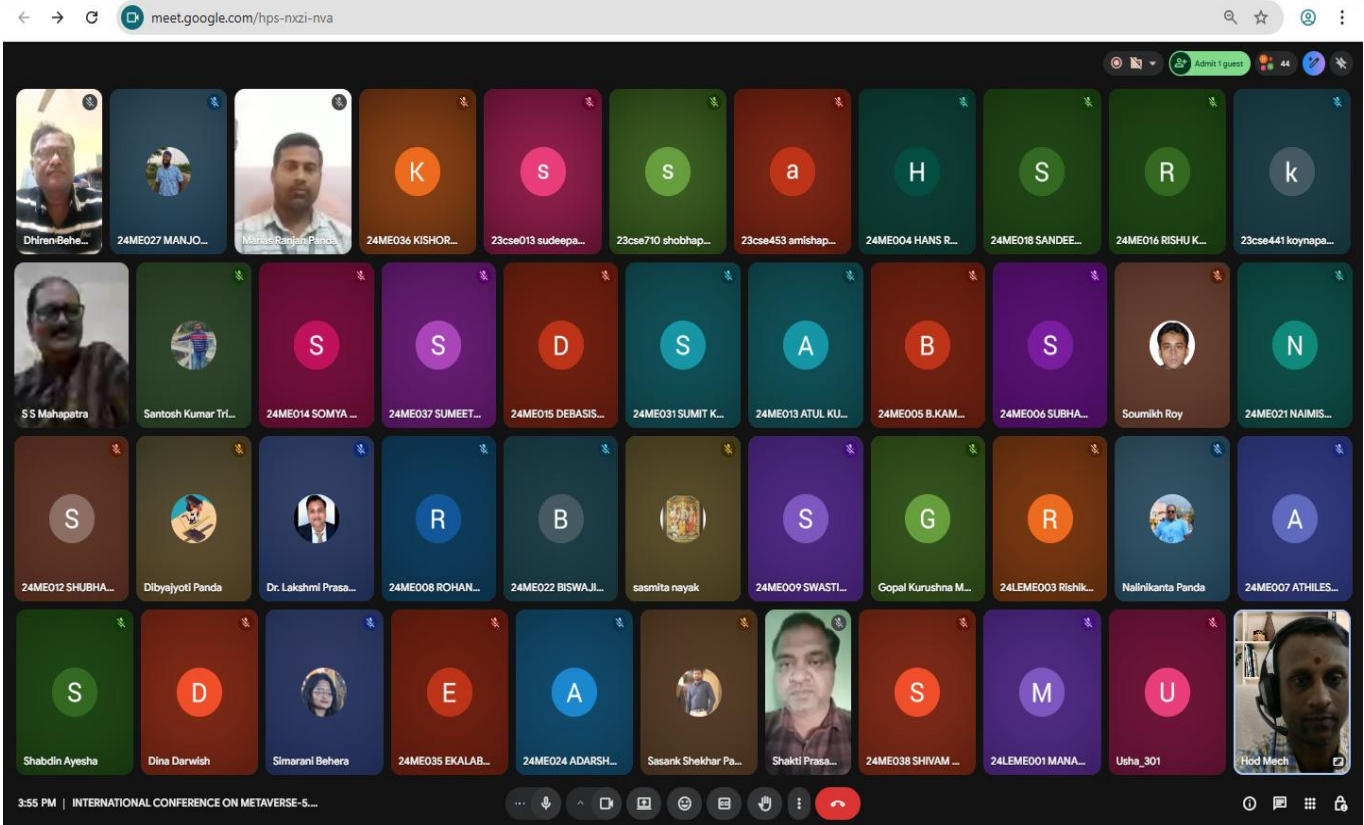
3:30 PM TO 03:35 PM	<b>Inaugural Ceremony and Address By</b> Convener: Dr. Kali Charan Rath
3:35 PM TO 03: 50 PM	<b>Address By Chief Guest</b> Dr. S S Mohapatra Professor, NIT Rourkela
3:50 PM TO 04: 30 PM	<b>Address By Guest of Honour</b> Dr. Dhiren Kumar Behera HOD, Department of Production Engineering Department IGIT Sarang Odisha
04: 30 PM	<b>Vote of Thanks by</b> Co-Convener: Mr. Santosh Kumar Tripathy

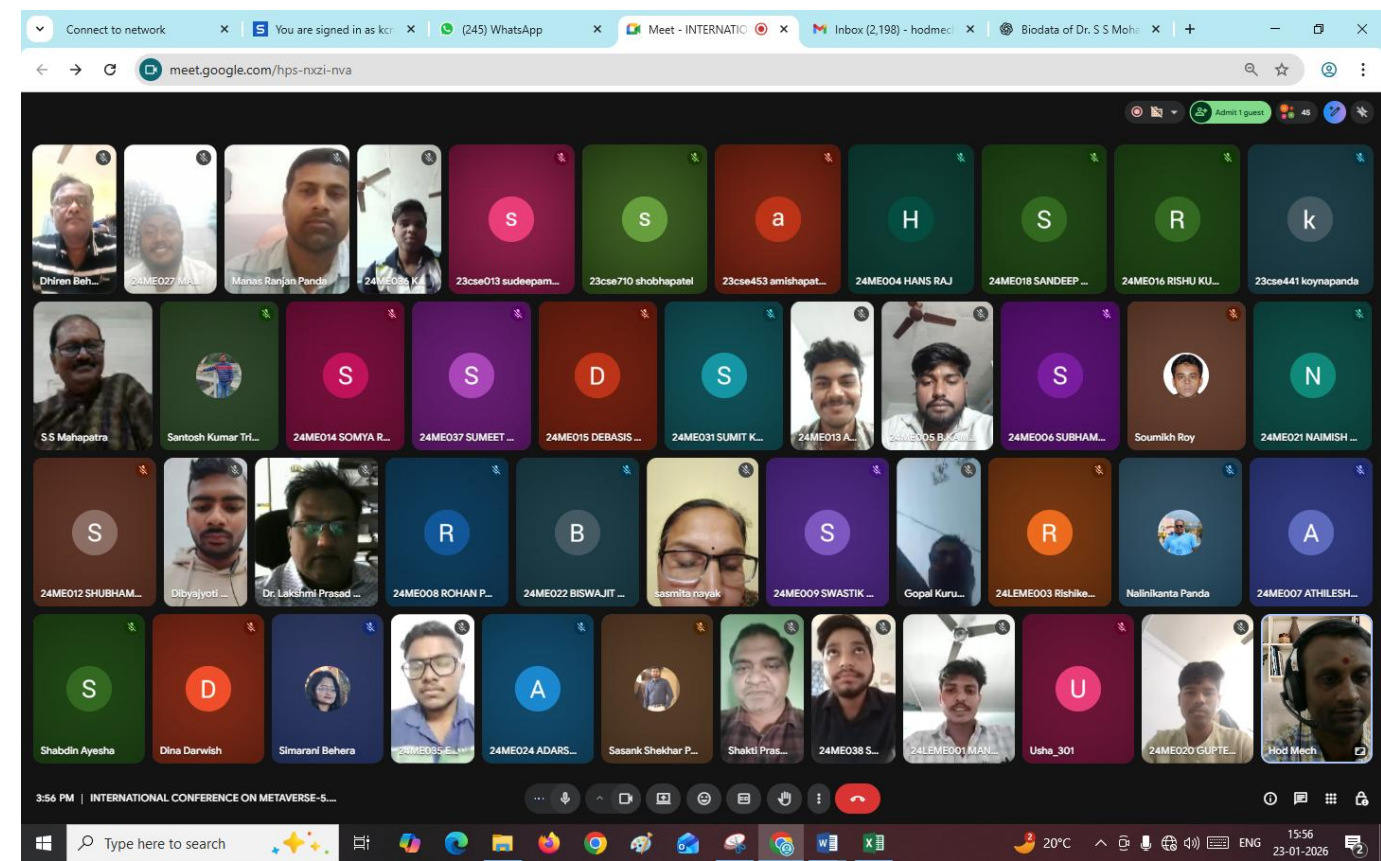
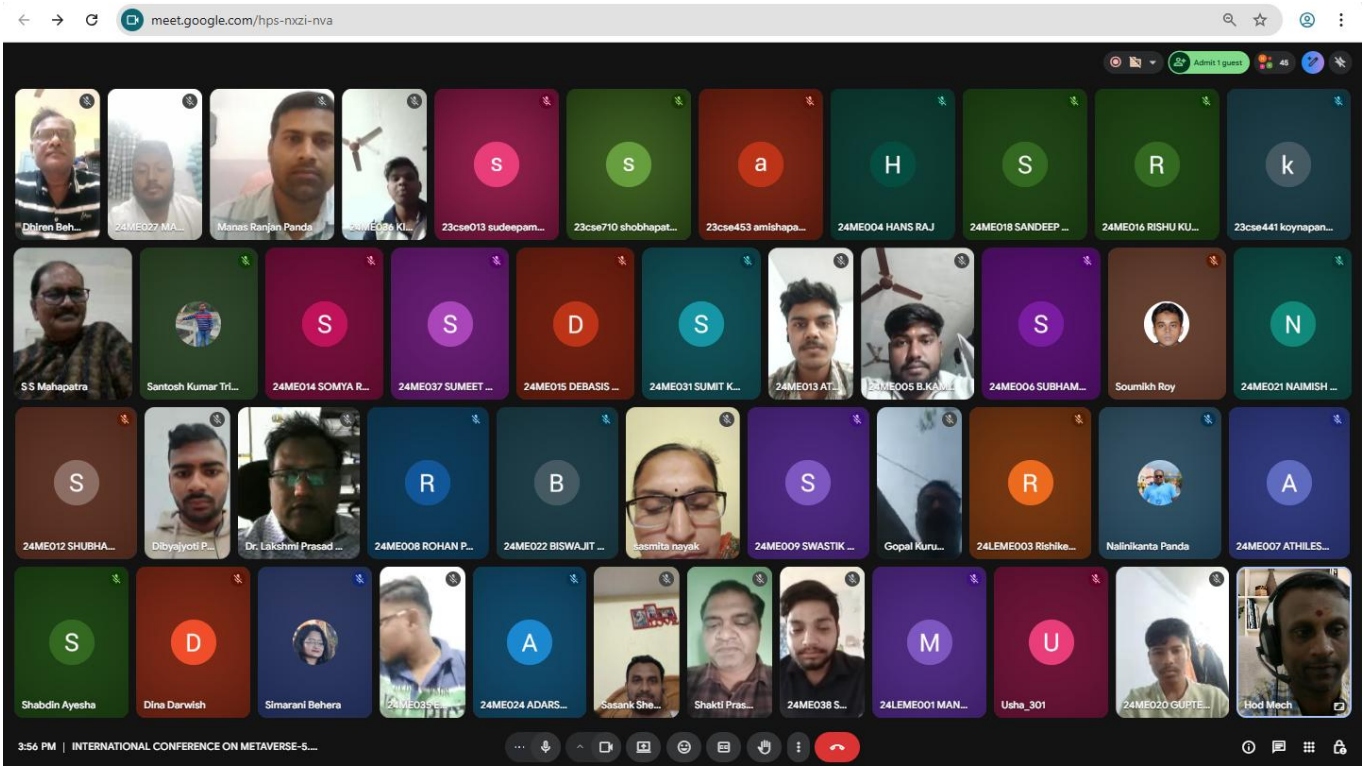
**The second day of the conference (24.01.2026)** commenced with an insightful keynote address by a distinguished expert in the field. This was followed by well-structured technical sessions, where researchers and academicians presented and discussed their innovative research contributions.

# FEW CLICKS DURING THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE METAVERSE-5.0











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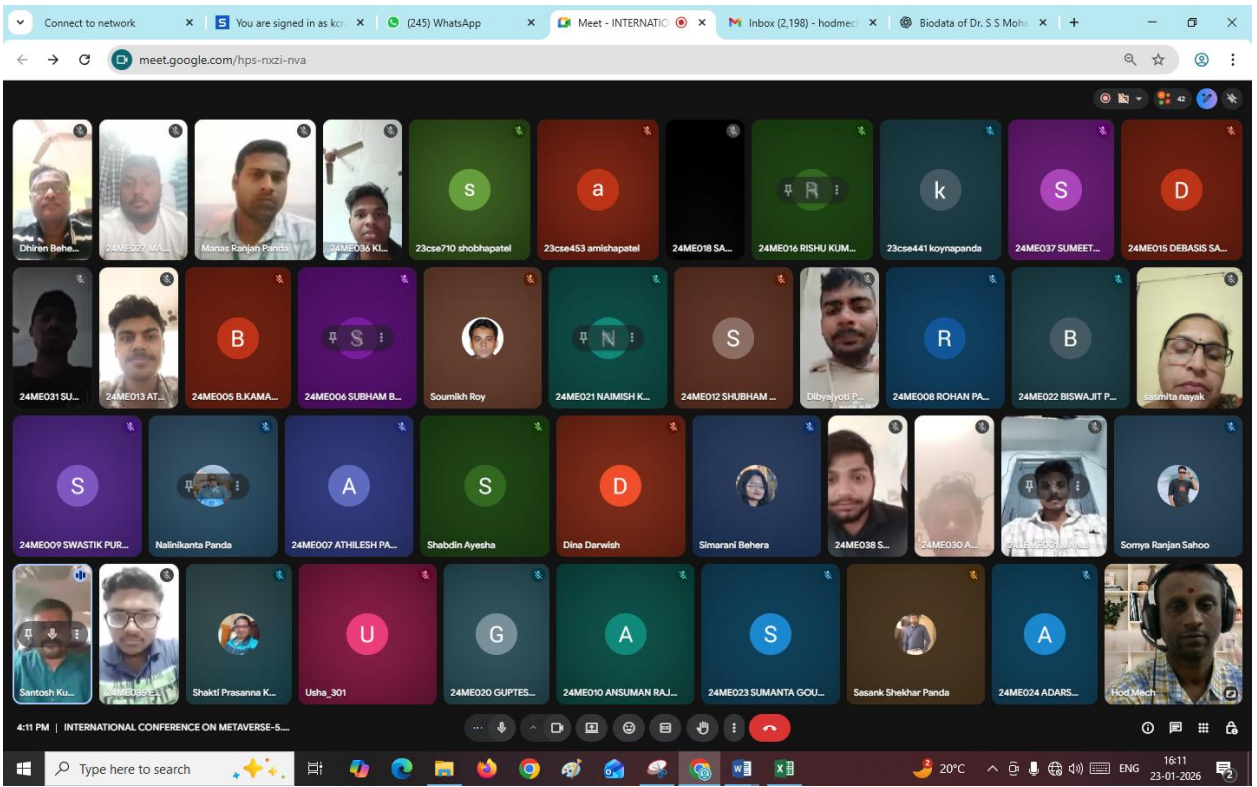
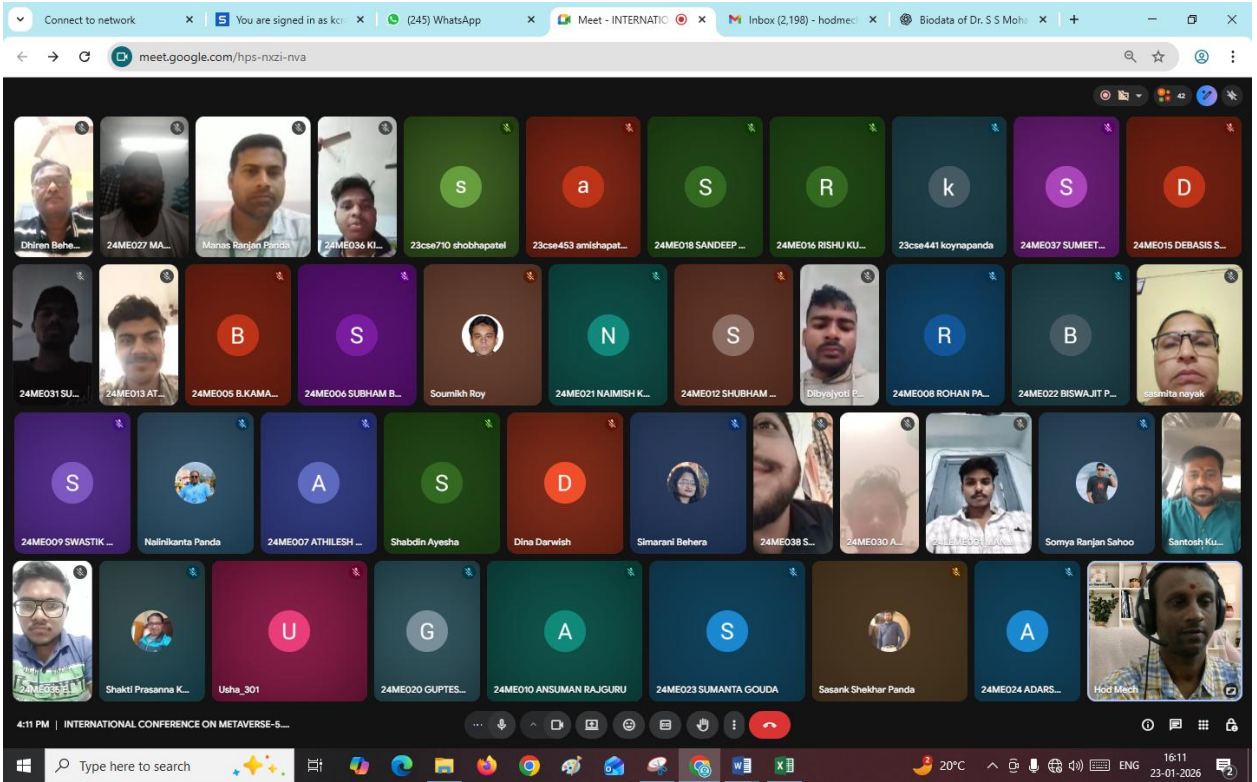
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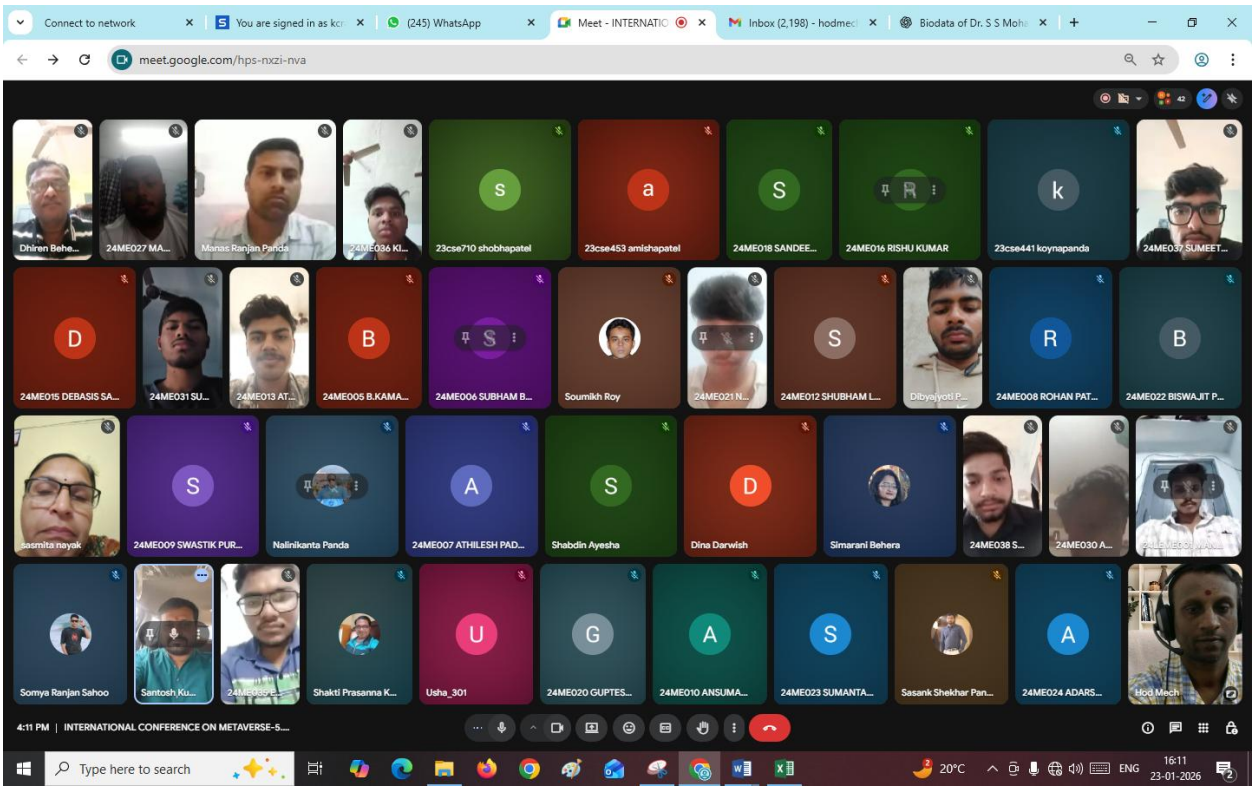
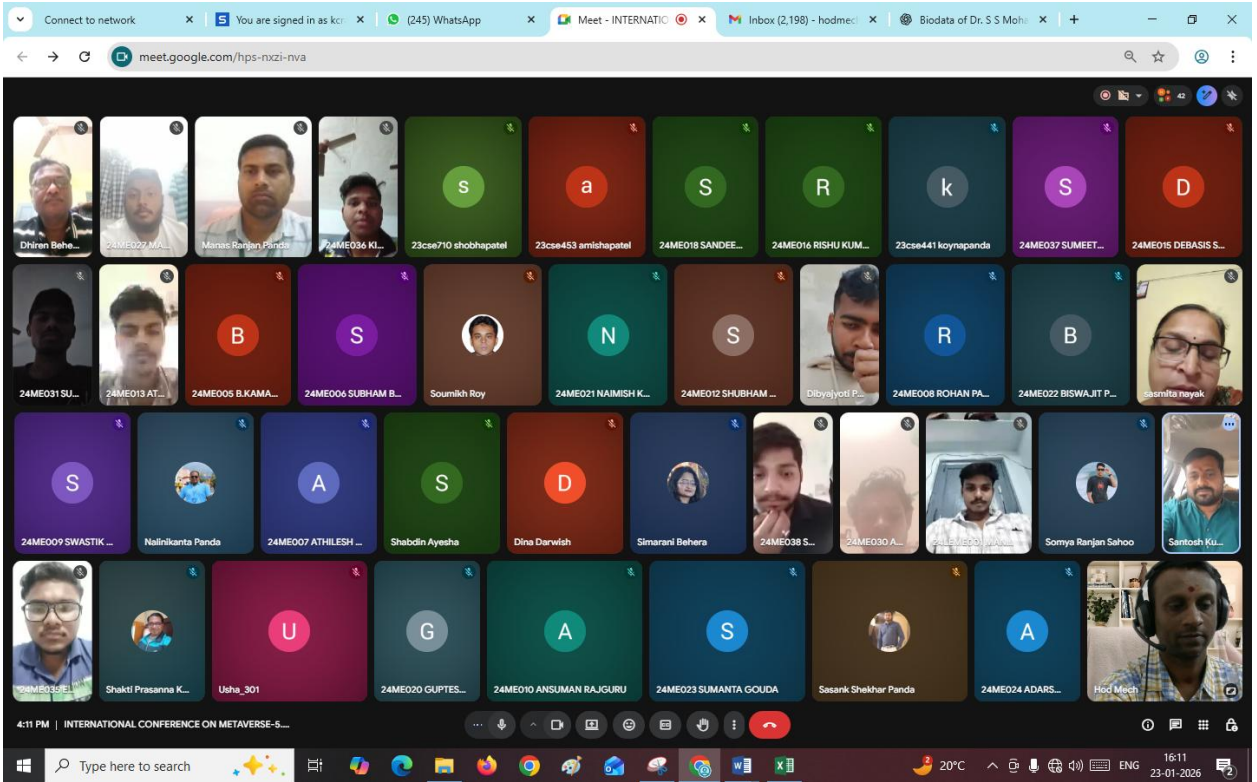
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**DAY-2 ; DATE : 24.01.2026**

## **KEYNOTE TALK**

**Dr. Arun Kumar Singh**

10:25 AM | INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON METAVERSE...

**1. From Metaverse 1.0 to Metaverse 5.0: A Paradigm Shift**

The evolution from early virtual environments to **Metaverse-5.0** represents far more than improved graphics or immersive interfaces.

- **Metaverse 1.0** connected people virtually.
- **Metaverse 2.0** integrated social and economic interactions.
- **Metaverse 3.0** introduced decentralization and digital ownership.
- **Metaverse 4.0** embedded AI and automation.
- **Metaverse 5.0**, however, is fundamentally different.

**It is human-centric, intelligent, sustainable, and spatially aware.**

Page 1 of 4 682 words English (United States) 10:35 24-01-2026

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24ME005 B.KAMALESH

11:06 AM | INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON METAVERSE...

24°C Sunny 11:06 24-01-2026

This screenshot shows a Google Meet interface with a large video window on the left displaying a group of people in a classroom. The right sidebar contains several smaller video thumbnails of individual participants, including Dr. Arun Singh, Shakti Prasanna Khadanga, Shakti Parook (BBSR), Balaji Kumar Choudhury, Sudeepa Mund, C.P. D... (partially visible), and Hod Mech. The bottom of the screen shows the Windows taskbar with the search bar, system tray, and date/time.

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24ME005 B.KAMALESH

Dr. Arun Singh

11:06 AM | INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON METAVERSE...

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This screenshot shows the same Google Meet session, but with a larger video window for Dr. Arun Singh. The sidebar thumbnails now include Sanyogeeeta Rote, Shakti Prasanna Khadanga, Shakti Parook (BBSR), Ragavashini, Sudeepa Mund, Dibyajyoti Panda, C.P. D... (partially visible), and Hod Mech. The bottom of the screen shows the Windows taskbar with the search bar, system tray, and date/time.

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Dr. Arun Singh

24ME005 B.KAMALESH

GIETUNIVERSITY SPOTLIGHT

Hod Mech

Shakti Prasanna Khadanga

Shaik Farook [BBSR]

Soumikh Roy

14 others

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Dr. Arun Singh

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Dibyajyoti Panda

Hod Mech

Shakti Pras...

Shaik Farook [BBSR]

Ragavarshini

14 others

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- Shakti Pra...
- Shaik Farook [ BBSR ]
- Ragavarshini
- Soumikh ...
- Dr. Arun Singh
- Dibyajyoti Panda
- Sudeepa Mund
- 24ME005 B.KAMALESH
- P.P Dewangan
- GIETUNIVERSITY SPOTLL...
- 23cse453 amishapatel
- Santosh Kumar Tripathy
- Balaji Kumar Ch...
- Konidena Amru...
- Anshuman Das
- MECHANICAL ...
- Somnath Singr...
- Dr. K. Bala Krish...
- Santosh Kumar ...
- Mojes Krupakar
- Hod Mech

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- 24ME005 B.KAMALESH
- Soumikh Roy
- Hod Mech
- Shakti Prasanna K...
- GIETUNIVERSITY SPOTLIGHT
- Balaji Kumar Choudhury
- 14 others
- MECHANICAL DEO OFFICE

# Dr. Anshuman Das

**Importance of coated tools in hard machining**

**Dr. Anshuman Das**  
Associate Professor (SME)  
VIT University, Chennai

12:46 PM | INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON METAVERSE-5...

**INTRODUCTION**

Material-efficient cutting is machining that removes only necessary material to meet specifications, minimizing scrap, energy, tool wear, and cycle time via optimized toolpaths, parameters, tooling, and fixturing.

Advanced coated tools are cutting inserts with PVD/CVD or nanocomposite coatings (TiAlN, AlCrN, DLC) on optimized substrates, improving hardness, thermal resistance, wear life, and overall cutting performance for challenging alloys.

Minimum fluid use minimizes coolant consumption by employing MQL, targeted micro-misting, air-assisted lubrication, or dry strategies, reducing waste, worker exposure, disposal needs, and environmental impact while preserving tool-chip lubrication effectiveness.

Use biodegradable, low-VOC coolants (vegetable esters, synthetic biofluids), implement filtration, reclaiming and coolant reuse, and ensure proper treatment/disposal to reduce environmental impact, worker exposure, and regulatory compliance risks effectively.

Energy and process optimization reduces energy per part through efficient machine selection, power management, high-efficiency spindles, rigid setups, shorter cycle times, automation, process monitoring, optimized cutting parameters, preventative maintenance scheduling.

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Anshuman Das (Presenting, annotating)

## BENEFITS OF COATED TOOLS

Coated tools offer longer tool life, reduced wear, and lower friction, improving surface finish and dimensional accuracy.

Thermal and oxidation resistance enable higher cutting speeds with less cooling, cutting energy use and coolant reliance.

They minimize downtime and tooling costs, reduce scrap, and support MQL/dry strategies—delivering productivity gains alongside environmental and economic benefits in machining hard-to-cut materials.




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Anshuman Das (Presenting, annotating)



Chip hammering in uncoated carbide

Crest and trough formation in uncoated carbide

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Anshuman Das (Presenting, annotating)

20kV X250 100μm 13 40 SE1

3/25/2015 HV WD 15.00 μm spot 5.0 mag 800x Nova NanoSEM 450\_MIT\_RKL

25 others

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20kV X5,000 5μm 10 40 SE1

4.4μm 4.8μm

4.56μm 5.12μm

20kV X2,500 10μm 11 40 SE1

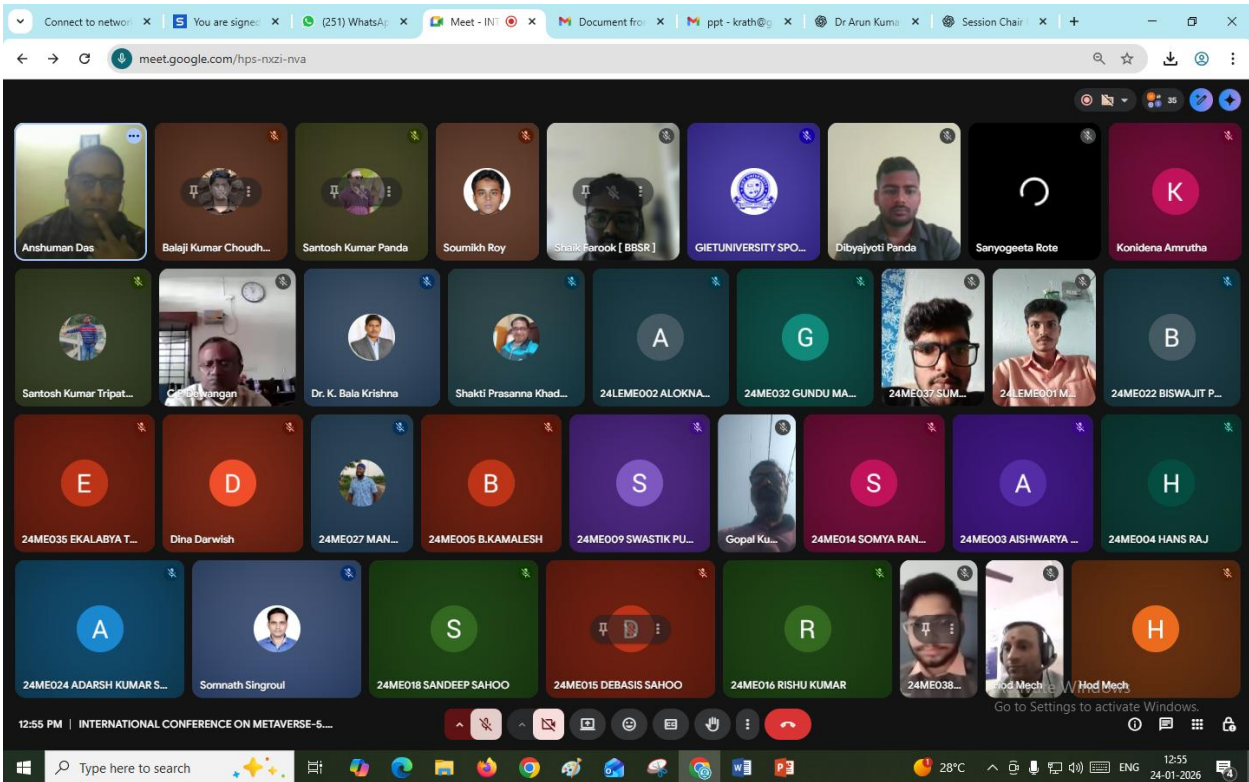
Figure : SEM image showing Hyperlox coating thickness. Figure : SEM image showing SPPP coating thickness.

21 others

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## Prof. Dina Darwish

# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND THE METAVERSE: A COMBINATION FOR THE EVOLUTION OF INDUSTRY

**Prof. Dina Darwish**

Vice Dean of Faculty of Computer Science and IT  
Ahram Canadian University Egypt

# TECHNICAL SESSION

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Sudeepa Mund (Presenting, annotating)

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Sudeepa Mund (Presenting, annotating)

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Sudeepa Mund (Presenting, annotating)

# Model Architecture:

- ResNet-50 is a deep convolutional neural network that uses residual connections to overcome the vanishing gradient problem. By leveraging pre-trained weights through transfer learning, the model efficiently learns discriminative features from MRI images, even with limited training data.

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Participants (from top-left to bottom-right):

- P. Dewangan
- Dina Darwish
- G. Mojesh Krupakar
- Balaji Kumar Choudh...
- Somnath Singroul
- GIETUNIVERSITY SPO...
- Shaik Farook [ BBSR ]
- Dityejyoti Panda
- Soumik Roy
- Dr. K. Bala Krishna
- Shakti Prasanna Kha...
- 24ME022 BISWAJIT ...
- 24ME005 B.KAMAL...
- Sanyogeeta Rota
- Usha\_301
- Shabdin Ayesha
- 23cse453 amishapat...
- 24ME024 ADARSH K...
- 24ME015 DEBASIS S...
- RUDRAPANK...
- 24ME009 SWASTIK P...
- 24ME032 GUNDU M...
- 24ME027 MANJOT SL...
- Sudeepa Mund
- Santosh Kumar Panda
- Sanika Bacholkar
- Hod Mech

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Shaik Farook [ BBSR ] (Presenting, annotating)

## Thermodynamic Performance analysis of ICE plant on the variation of component temperature

Presented By  
**Mr. Shaik Farook**  
Dr. Santosh Kumar Panda  
Dr. Balaji Kumar Choudhury  
Dr. Kali Charan Rath

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Shaik Farook [ BBSR ] (Presenting, annotating)

## EXPERIMENTAL SETUP

### Ice Plant VCR System

**Main components:** Compressor, Condenser, Expansion valve, Ice tank

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Shaik Farook [ BBSR ] (Presenting, annotating)

## CONCLUSION

- The refrigerating effect increases with compressor work input, but after a certain point it becomes nonlinear due to system losses and irreversibilities.
- The COP depends on compressor work input and pressure ratio, showing best performance when the ice plant is not overloaded.
- Pressure ratio variations with time indicate the system performance is not perfectly stable under operating conditions.
- An ideal evaporator temperature exists where the volumetric work of compression becomes maximum, meaning smaller volumetric flow rate and a smaller compressor.
- At a fixed condenser temperature, volumetric work rises to a maximum then decreases, while COP falls rapidly at very low evaporator temperatures, making performance better.

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Soumik Roy (Presenting)

## MACHINABILITY

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Ragavarshini (Presenting, annotating)



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 S.P.G.C. Nagar, K.Vellakulam – 625 701 (Near **VIRUDHUNAGAR**).

Department of Mechatronics Engineering

International Conference on Metaverse-5.0 for Sustainable Manufacturing  
 (MSM-2025)  
 GIET University, Gunupur, Odisha, India

**Low-Cost Semi-Automated Guided Vehicle with  
 Servo-Mounted Ultrasonic Sensor for Free-Roaming  
 Navigation in Small-Scale Industries**

Presented by  
**S.RAGAVARSHINI**  
 Co-Author's  
**K.SRIRAM NARAYANAN**  
**Dr. P. BALASUNDAR, M.E., Ph.D.**

Guided By  
**Dr. P. BALASUNDAR, M.E., Ph.D.,**  
 Assistant Professor  
 Department of Mechatronics  
 Engineering

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Dr. K. Bala Krishna (Presenting, annotating)

Collaborative Robots in Healthcare: Perception Algorithms for Medical Applications 14 pages total

1 / 14

RESEARCH PRESENTATION | MEDICAL ROBOTICS

## The Role of Collaborative Robots in Healthcare

### Advancements in Perception Algorithms for Medical Applications

Balakrishna Reddy<sup>1</sup>, Savanam Krishna Veni<sup>2</sup>, Sivakrishna Emani<sup>3</sup>

1. Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, Vignana's Foundation for Science, Technology & Research (VFSTR), A.P., India
2. Dept. of Advanced Computer Science, VFSTR, A.P., India
3. Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, NRI Institute of Technology, India

@kb\_mech@vignana.ac.in    0000-0002-6604-6222

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Somnath Singroul (Presenting, annotating)

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Slide 1 of 31 English (United States) Accessibility: Unavailable

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PRESENTATION ON  
**Adoption of Sustainable Industrial Manufacturing System towards Organizational Performance Enhancement**  
for  
International Conference  
ON  
**METAVERSE-5.0 FOR SUSTAINABLE MANUFACTURING**  
Organized by  
DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING  
GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY  
ODISHA, GUNUPUR  
(HYBRID MODE)  
DATE: 23rd and 24th January 2026  
**CHHATRAPAL DEWANGAN**  
Ph.D Research Scholar  
Department of Industrial and Production Engineering  
School of Studies in Engineering and Technology  
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya  
Bilaspur (C.G.) - 495009

Balaji Kumar Choudh...  
Shakti Prasanna Kha...  
GIETUNIVERSITY SP...  
Shaik Farook [ BBSR ]  
Dibyalyoti Panda  
Sounilish Roy  
Konidena Amrutha  
Dr. K. Bala Krishna  
Santosh Kumar Trip...  
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Somnath Singroul

10 others  
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Somnath Singroul (Presenting, annotating)

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**Sustainable Manufacturing Practices**

- The ability to smartly use natural resources for manufacturing by creating products that, by using new technology, following regulatory measures and adopting coherent social behaviors, are able to satisfy economic, environmental and social objectives, thus preserving the environment while continuing to improve the quality of human life.
- The actions, initiatives, and techniques that positively affect the environmental, social or economic performance of a manufacturing firm, helping to control or mitigate the impacts of the firm's operations on the triple bottom line.

Figure 2 : Sustainable Manufacturing Process

7

People

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Contributors 29

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24ME016 RISHU KUMAR  
24ME022 BISWAJIT PU...  
24ME024 ADARSH KJ...  
24ME027 MANLIOT SIN...  
24ME030 EBA...  
24ME032 GUNDU MAN...

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Somnath Singroul (Presenting, annotating)

**Table 1: Industrial Robot performance appraisal platform**

Targeted Goal ( $C_i$ )	Primary Indices ( $C_j$ )	Secondary attributes ( $C_k$ )
Industrial Robot performance index	Vendor's Perspective	Vendors' Service and product Quality
		Vendor's Service Contract
	System Perspective	Drive System performance aspect
		Path Correction Facilities and On-Line Program Correction
		Man-Machine Interface Ability
		On-Line and Off-Line Programming and Overall Flexibility
		Positioning and Overall Accuracy
		Maintainability/ Regular Maintenance
	Environment Perspective	Energy Efficiency
		Power Consumption
	Cost Perspective	Resale Value and Long-Term Investment
		Operator Training

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**Step 3:** Collective preferences assessed by Decision Makers in linguistic terms b for 2<sup>nd</sup> Level Attribute ( $C_{ij}$ ) (Table 3).

Table 3: Appropriateness rating of secondary attributes collected the group of decision-makers (DMs)

Secondary Indices ( $C_{ij}$ )	Rating ( $U_{ij}$ )	Rating of each secondary indices				
		DM <sub>1</sub>	DM <sub>2</sub>	DM <sub>3</sub>	DM <sub>4</sub>	DM <sub>5</sub>
Vendors' Service and product Quality ( $C_{11}$ )	( $U_{11}$ )	G	F	G	G	G
Vendor's Service Contract ( $C_{12}$ )	( $U_{12}$ )	F	F	F	F	F
Drive System performance aspect ( $C_{21}$ )	( $U_{21}$ )	G	G	G	G	G
Path Correction Facilities and On-Line Program Correction ( $C_{22}$ )	( $U_{22}$ )	E	VG	E	E	E
Man-Machine Interface Ability ( $C_{23}$ )	( $U_{23}$ )	VG	G	G	VG	VG
On-Line and Off-Line Programming and Overall Flexibility ( $C_{24}$ )	( $U_{24}$ )	G	VG	G	G	G
Positioning and Overall Accuracy ( $C_{25}$ )	( $U_{25}$ )	VG	E	VG	VG	VG
Maintainability/ Regular Maintenance ( $C_{26}$ )	( $U_{26}$ )	VG	G	G	G	VG
Energy Efficiency ( $C_{31}$ )	( $U_{31}$ )	VG	E	E	E	E
Power Consumption ( $C_{32}$ )	( $U_{32}$ )	G	G	G	G	G
Resale Value and Long-Term Investment ( $C_{41}$ )	( $U_{41}$ )	F	G	F	F	F

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### 5. Key Findings

Element	D + R (Prominence)	D - R (Cause/Effect)
1	~20.8	~0.7
2	~20.5	~-0.4
3	~21.5	~-0.1
4	~19.5	~-0.9
5	~21.8	~0.8
6	~21.2	~0.0
7	~20.6	~-0.2

Figure 2: Cause-Effect Diagram

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## ABSTRACT

- Accurate prediction of load–deflection behavior is essential for assessing the structural performance of mechanical and civil engineering components. This study presents a data-driven approach for analyzing the load–deflection response of a simply supported beam using a machine learning technique based on linear regression. Experimentally obtained load–deflection measurements are employed to develop a least-squares regression model. The results demonstrate that the proposed model effectively captures the linear relationship between applied load and mid-span deflection with minimal computational effort. A detailed numerical example, graphical validation, and Python-based implementation are provided to support the effectiveness of the approach. The study highlights the potential of simple machine learning methods as complementary tools to classical structural analysis.

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### Example Problem


- Problem Statement:** Predict the deflection of a simply supported beam for an applied load of 150 N using linear regression.
- Solution:** Using the experimental dataset, the regression coefficients (slope and intercept) are obtained through least-squares fitting. Substituting the load value ( $x = 150$  N) into the trained regression equation yields the predicted deflection.

This demonstrates the ability of the ML model to interpolate structural response values for intermediate loading conditions.

### Experimental Setup

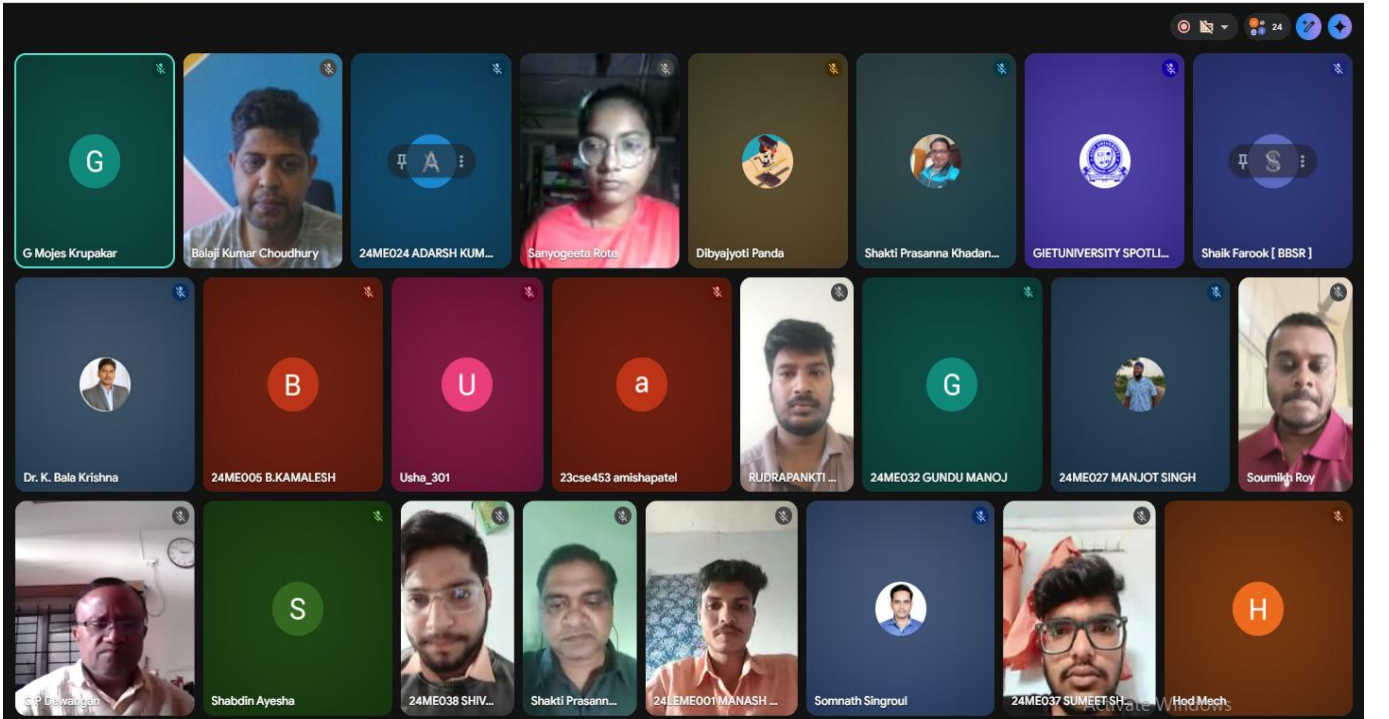
The experimental study was conducted using a standard simply supported beam testing apparatus. The beam was mounted on a pinned support at one end and a roller support at the opposite end to allow free rotation while preventing vertical displacement. A concentrated load was applied at the mid-span using calibrated weights.

**Figure 1** shows the actual experimental setup used for measuring the load–deflection behavior of the simply supported beam.



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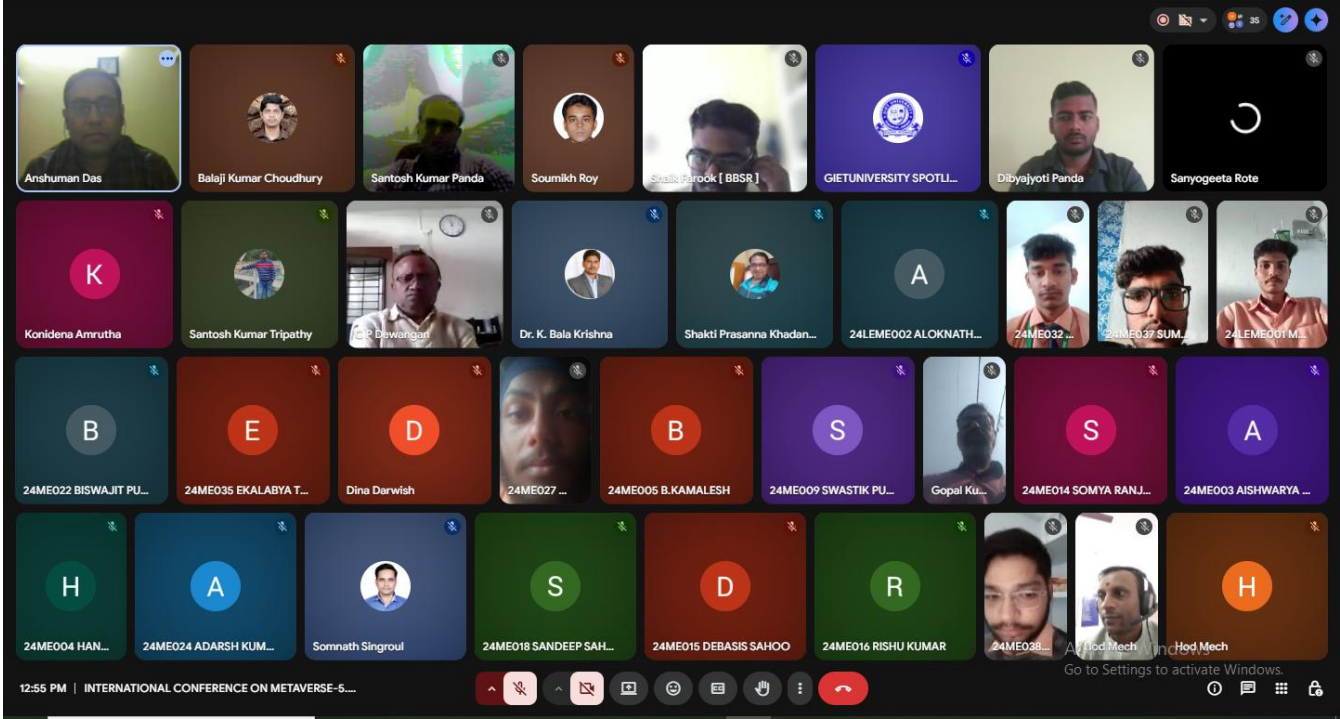
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